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1

1.1

$$Ax^2 + By^2 + Cxy + Dx + Ey + F = 0,$$

(1.1).

1) $x^2 + y^2 = R^2$ –

2) $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ –

3) $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ –

3) $-\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$

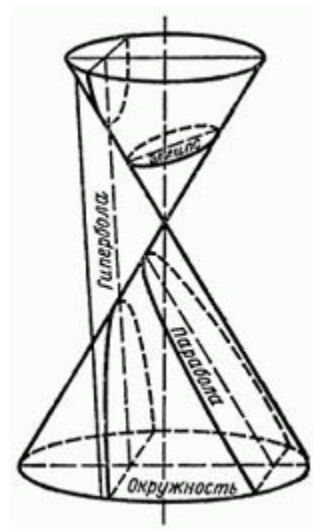
4) $y = 2px^2 (p > 0)$ –

4) $y = 2px^2 (p < 0)$ –

4) $x = 2py^2 (p > 0)$ –

4) $x = 2py^2 (p < 0)$ –

1.2

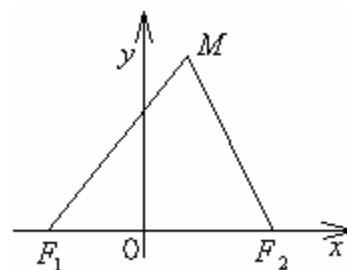


1.1

1.3

1.3.1 Вывод канонического уравнения эллипса

$$F_1(-c, 0) \quad F_2(c, 0) - \quad (1.2).$$



1.2

$M(x, y) -$

$$F_1M + F_2M = 2a > 2c,$$

$a > c.$

$$F_1M = \sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}, \quad F_2M = \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2},$$

$$\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2} + \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = 2a.$$

:

$$(\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2})^2 = (2a - \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2})^2,$$

$$(x^2 + 2cx + c^2) + y^2 = 4a^2 - 4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} + (x^2 - 2cx + c^2) + y^2,$$

$$a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = a^2 - cx.$$

$$a^2(x^2 - 2cx + c^2 + y^2) = a^4 - 2cxa^2 + c^2x^2,$$

$$(a^2 - c^2)x^2 + a^2y^2 = a^2(a^2 - c^2).$$

$$b^2x^2 + a^2y^2 = a^2b^2, \quad a > c, \quad a^2 - c^2 > 0 \quad b^2 = a^2 - c^2.$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1. \quad (1.1)$$

(1.1).

:

$M(x, y)$

(1.1),

M

$$(1.1) \quad y^2: \quad y^2 = b^2\left(1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2}\right).$$

$$F_1M = \sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2} = \sqrt{x^2 + 2cx + c^2 + b^2 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}} =$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(a^2 - b^2)x^2}{a^2} + 2cx + a^2 - c^2 + c^2} = \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{a^2} + 2cx + a^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{cx}{a} + a\right)^2} = \left|\frac{cx}{a} + a\right|.$$

$$c < a \quad (1.1) \quad \frac{x^2}{a^2} \leq 1, \quad x^2 \leq a^2, \quad x \leq a,$$

$$\frac{cx}{a} \leq a, \quad \left|\frac{cx}{a} + a\right| = a + \frac{cx}{a}.$$

$$F_2M = a - \frac{cx}{a}.$$

$$F_1M + F_2M = a + \frac{cx}{a} + a - \frac{cx}{a} = 2a.$$

1.3

$$(1.1): b^2 > 0 \Rightarrow a^2 - c^2 > 0,$$

$$a > c, \quad 2a > 2c, \quad M$$

(1.1)

(1.3).

(Ox Oy)

$A_1A, B_1B.$
 $a > b,$

OA, OB

(1.1)

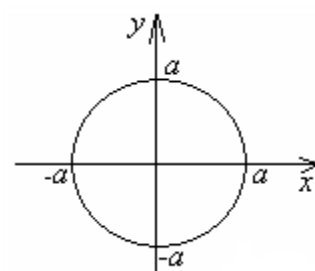
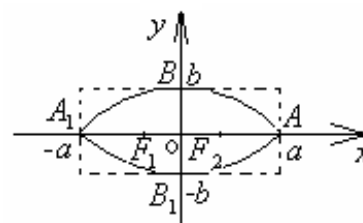
$OB = b,$

$$Oy, \quad a^2 = b^2 - c^2.$$

$$a = b, \quad (1.1)$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{a^2} = 1 \quad x^2 + y^2 = a^2$$

(1.4).



1.4

R

$$A_0(x_0, y_0): (x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2 = R^2.$$

1.3.2 Вывод канонического уравнения гиперболы

$$F_1(-c, 0) \quad F_2(c, 0) \quad F_1F_2 = 2c$$

(1.2), $2a < 2c$, $a < c$.

$$M(x; y) - F_1M = \sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}, F_2M = \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2},$$

$$\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2} + \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = 2a.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2 = \left(2a - \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2,$$

$$(x^2 + 2cx + c^2) + y^2 = 4a^2 - 4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} + (x^2 + 2cx + c^2) + y^2,$$

$$a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = a^2 - cx.$$

$$a^2(x^2 - 2cx + c^2 + y^2) = a^4 - 2cxa^2 + c^2x^2,$$

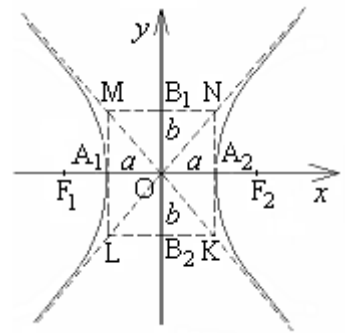
$$(a^2 - c^2)x^2 + a^2y^2 = a^2(a^2 - c^2).$$

$a < c$, $a^2 - c^2 < 0$
 $b^2 = c^2 - a^2.$

$$b^2x^2 - a^2y^2 = a^2b^2, \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1,$$

$$b^2 = c^2 - a^2. \quad (1.2)$$

(1.2)



1.5

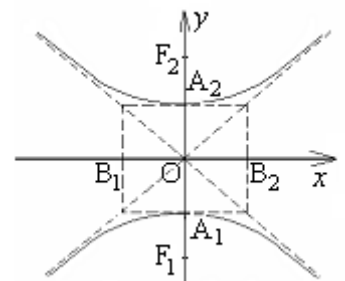
1.5. $MNKL$,

$$MN = LK = 2a, ML = NK = 2b,$$

$$y = -\frac{b}{a}x \quad y = \frac{b}{a}x,$$

(4.5 $A_1 A_2$),

$$a = b,$$



1.6

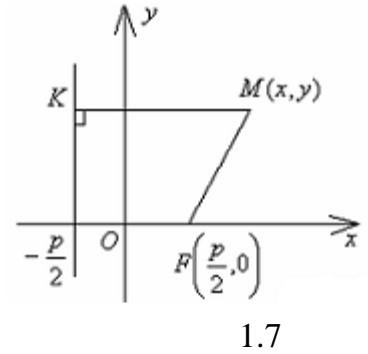
$$x^2 - y^2 = a^2.$$

$$-\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad (1.3)$$

$$(1.2) \quad Oy \quad (1.3) \quad 1.6).$$

(1.7). $M(x, y)$ — K — M — $\left(-\frac{p}{2}, y\right)$.

$$MK = MF.$$



$$\sqrt{\left(x + \frac{p}{2}\right)^2 + (y - y)^2} = \sqrt{\left(x - \frac{p}{2}\right)^2 + y^2},$$

$$\sqrt{\left(x - \frac{p}{2}\right)^2 + y^2} = x + \frac{p}{2}, \quad x \geq 0.$$

$$x^2 - px + \frac{p^2}{4} + y^2 = x^2 + px + \frac{p^2}{4},$$

$$y^2 = 2px. \quad (1.4)$$

(1.4)

p

1.8).

O

(1.4)

$$y^2 = -2px,$$

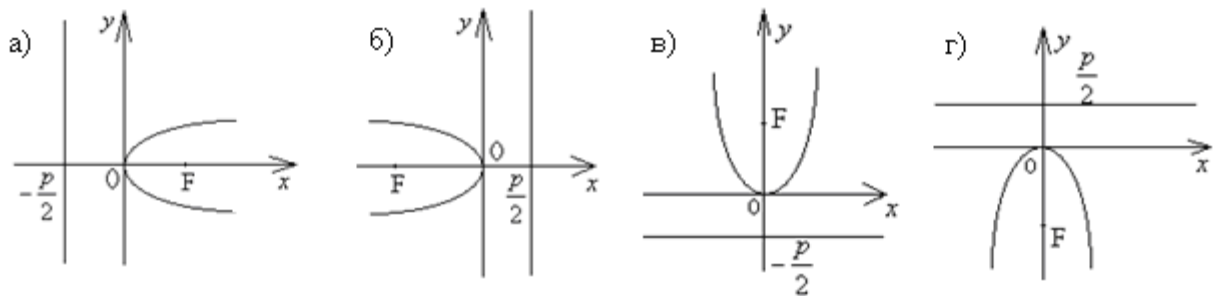
Oy (1.8).

$$x^2 = 2py$$

$$x^2 = -2py, \quad p > 0$$

1.8),

1.8)



1.8

1.4

, ,

$$F_1 F_2$$

$2c$

FM

a)

$$M(x, y)$$

$$: r_1 = a + \epsilon x, r_2 = a - \epsilon x,$$

$\epsilon -$

)

$$M(x, y)$$

$$: r_1 = |\epsilon x + a|, r_2 = |\epsilon x - a|,$$

$\epsilon -$

)

$$: y^2 = 2px.$$

$$M(x, y)$$

()

$$: r = x + \frac{p}{2}.$$

$$: x^2 = 2py.$$

$$M(x, y)$$

(-

)

$$: r = y + \frac{p}{2}.$$

1.5

)

1.1.

1.2.

$$A_2(a, 0), B_1(0, -b), B_2(0, b).$$

$$A_1(-a, 0), A_2(a, 0), B_1(0, -b), B_2(0, b)$$

$$A_1(-a, 0),$$

1.3.

$$M(x, y)$$

$$: -a \leq x \leq a, -b \leq y \leq b.$$

1.4.

)

1.5.

1.6.

$A_1(-a,0), A_2(a,0)$

$Oy.$

$\dot{O}x$

$A_1(-a,0), A_2(a,0)$

1.7.

$M(x, y)$

$|x| \geq a.$

1.8.

)

1.9.

1.10.

1.11.

1.12.

1

2

3

4

5

2

2.1

)

$$0 \leq \varepsilon < 1.$$

$$(D_1 \quad D_2)$$

$$x = \pm \frac{a}{\varepsilon}, \quad \varepsilon -$$

2.1. (

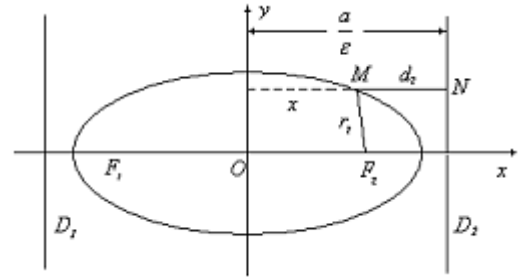
$$\varepsilon (\quad 2.1).$$

$$\frac{r_1}{d_1} = \varepsilon \quad \frac{r_2}{d_2} = \varepsilon.$$

$$c = 0 ($$

$$), \quad \varepsilon = 0.$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{c}{a}, \quad 0 \leq c < a,$$



2.1

$$), \quad \dots \varepsilon = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$(D_1 \quad D_2)$$

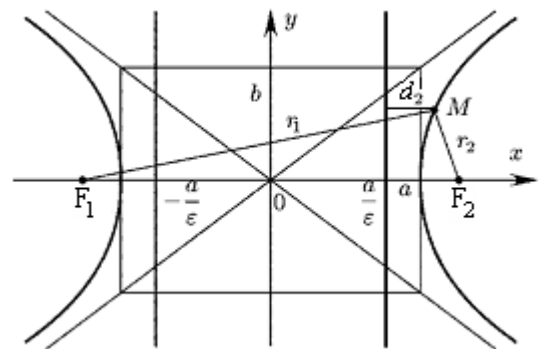
$$x = \pm \frac{a}{\varepsilon}, \quad \varepsilon -$$

2.2. (

$$\varepsilon (\quad 2.2).$$

$$\frac{r_1}{d_1} = \varepsilon \quad \frac{r_2}{d_2} = \varepsilon.$$

$$c > a, \quad \varepsilon > 1.$$



2.2

$$y^2 = 2px,$$

$$x = -\frac{p}{2}.$$

$$x^2 = 2py,$$

$$y = -\frac{p}{2}.$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{r}{d} = 1. \quad , \quad r = d \quad -$$

2.2

$\varepsilon < 1$: , -
 $\varepsilon = 1$: -
 $\varepsilon > 1$: -
) $0 \leq \varepsilon < 1$ - ;) $\varepsilon = 1$ - ;) $\varepsilon > 1$ -

$$M(x, y) = F, \quad M, \quad M \varepsilon$$

2.1.

$$\varepsilon = 0,$$

2.3

2.3.1

a , b : -

$$\begin{cases} x = a \cos \varphi, \\ y = b \sin \varphi, \end{cases}$$

$$0 \leq \varphi \leq 2\pi,$$

φ .

)

,

$$\begin{cases} x = a \left(t + \frac{1}{4}t \right) \\ y = b \left(t - \frac{1}{4}t \right) \end{cases}$$

b :

$$\begin{cases} x = ach\varphi, \\ y = bsh\varphi. \end{cases}$$

)

$$: y^2 = 2px.$$

x .

$$\begin{cases} x = t^2, \\ y = t\sqrt{2p}. \end{cases}$$

2.3.2

(ρ, φ)

ρ, φ

$$\rho = \frac{p}{1 - \varepsilon \cos \varphi},$$

$$p = \frac{b^2}{a}$$

2.1.

$$:) \rho = \frac{10}{5 - 2 \cos \varphi};) \rho = \frac{12}{3 - 4 \cos \varphi};) \rho = \frac{14}{7 - 7 \cos \varphi}.$$

<

$$) \rho = \frac{10}{5 - 2\cos\varphi} = \frac{2}{1 - \frac{2}{5}\cos\varphi}. \quad \varepsilon = \frac{2}{5} \quad 0 \leq \varepsilon < 1. \quad ,$$

$$) \rho = \frac{12}{3 - 4\cos\varphi} = \frac{4}{1 - \frac{4}{3}\cos\varphi}. \quad \varepsilon = \frac{4}{3} \quad \varepsilon > 1. \quad ,$$

$$) \rho = \frac{14}{7 - 7\cos\varphi} = \frac{2}{1 - \cos\varphi}. \quad \varepsilon = 1. \quad ,$$

$p = 2. \triangleright$

2.4

$$a_{11}x^2 + 2a_{12}xy + a_{22}y^2 + 2a_{13}x + 2a_{23}y + a_{33} = 0, \quad (2.1)$$

a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{22}

2.3. (

(2.1),

$$1. \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad \text{I ()}$$

$$2. \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = -1 \quad \text{()},$$

$$3. \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 0 \quad \text{(- -)},$$

$$4. \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = \pm 1 \quad \text{(«+» , «-»)},$$

$$5. \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 0 \quad \text{II ()}$$

6. $x^2 = 2py, p > 0$ – () –
 $x^2 = -2py, y^2 = \pm 2px$),

III (Oy)

7. $x^2 = a^2, a \neq 0$ – , ,

8. $x^2 = -a^2, a \neq 0$ – ,

9. $x^2 = 0$ – () .

, (,):
):

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_0 + a_{12}y_0 + a_{13} = 0, \\ a_{12}x_0 + a_{22}y_0 + a_{23} = 0. \end{cases} \quad (2.2)$$

,
 φ :

$$\begin{cases} x = \tilde{x} \cos \varphi - \tilde{y} \sin \varphi, \\ y = \tilde{x} \sin \varphi + \tilde{y} \cos \varphi. \end{cases} \quad (2.3)$$

φ :

$$\cos 2\varphi = \frac{a_{11} - a_{22}}{2a_{12}}. \quad (2.4)$$

:

$$\vec{e}_1(\cos \varphi, \sin \varphi), \vec{e}_2(-\sin \varphi, \cos \varphi). \quad (2.5)$$

)

,

$$a_{ij}, i = \overline{1,3}, j = \overline{1,3}, \quad (2.1)$$

2.

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix}$$

$D \neq 0$,

(

), $D = 0$,

(

),

$$\frac{1}{O'(x_0, y_0)} \quad \text{I) } D \neq 0. \quad (2.2)$$

$O'x'y'$

$$a_{11}x'^2 + 2a_{12}x'y' + a_{22}y'^2 + a'_{33} = 0, \tag{2.6}$$

$$a'_{33} = a_{13}x_0 + a_{23}y_0 + a_{33}.$$

(2.6)

, a'_{33} . $O'x'y'$ -

(2.6) $a_{12} = 0$, -

,

$O'(x_0, y_0)$ $\vec{e}_1(1,0), \vec{e}_2(0,1)$.

(2.6) $a_{12} \neq 0$, φ

$O'x'y'$, $O' \tilde{x}\tilde{y}$. $\cos \varphi, \sin \varphi$

(2.4), :

$$ctg 2\varphi = \frac{\cos 2\varphi}{\sin 2\varphi} = \frac{A}{B}, \frac{\cos^2 2\varphi}{\sin^2 2\varphi} = \frac{1}{\sin^2 2\varphi} - 1 = \frac{A^2}{B^2}.$$

$$\sin^2 2\varphi = \frac{B^2}{A^2 + B^2}, \cos^2 2\varphi = 1 - \frac{B^2}{A^2 + B^2} = \frac{A^2}{A^2 + B^2}$$

$\sin 2\varphi$

$\frac{\cos 2\varphi}{\sin 2\varphi}$, $\frac{\cos 2\varphi}{ctg 2\varphi}$. «+»,

$$\cos 2\varphi = 2 \cos^2 \varphi - 1, \sin 2\varphi = 2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi, \sin^2 \varphi = 1 - \cos^2 \varphi.$$

$\cos 2\varphi$ «+» (φ).

2.1.

..

\vec{e}_1 \vec{e}_2 -

:

$O' \tilde{x}\tilde{y}$, $O'x'y'$ -

φ ,

$$\tilde{a}_{11}\tilde{x}^2 + \tilde{a}_{22}\tilde{y}^2 + a'_{33} = 0, \tag{2.7}$$

$$\tilde{a}_{11} = a_{11} \cos^2 \varphi + 2a_{12} \cos \varphi \sin \varphi + a_{22} \sin^2 \varphi,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{22} = a_{11} \sin^2 \varphi - 2a_{12} \sin \varphi \cos \varphi + a_{22} \cos^2 \varphi.$$

(2.7)

I,

$$O'(x_0, y_0)$$

$$\vec{e}_1 \quad \vec{e}_2,$$

(2.5).

$$2 \quad (\quad II, III) D = 0.$$

$$(2.1) \quad a_{12} = 0,$$

$$a_{11} = 0,$$

$$a_{22} = 0,$$

$$D = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}^2 = 0,$$

(2.1)

$$\vec{e}_1 \quad \vec{e}_2$$

$$\dots \vec{e}_1(1,0), \vec{e}_2(0,1).$$

$$a_{12} \neq 0$$

(2.1)

$$a_{13} \quad a_{23}$$

$$(2.1) \quad a_{12} \neq 0,$$

$$O' \tilde{x} \tilde{y}$$

$$\tilde{a}_{11} \tilde{x}^2 + \tilde{a}_{22} \tilde{y}^2 + 2\tilde{a}_{13} \tilde{x} + 2\tilde{a}_{23} \tilde{y} + a_{33} = 0,$$

(2.8)

$$\tilde{a}_{11} = a_{11} \cos^2 \varphi + 2a_{12} \cos \varphi \sin \varphi + a_{22} \sin^2 \varphi,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{22} = a_{11} \sin^2 \varphi - 2a_{12} \sin \varphi \cos \varphi + a_{22} \cos^2 \varphi,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{13} = a_{13} \cos \varphi + a_{23} \sin \varphi,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{23} = -a_{13} \sin \varphi + a_{23} \cos \varphi,$$

$$\cos \varphi \quad \sin \varphi$$

(2.4).

(2.8)

$$\tilde{a}_{11} = 0,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{22} = 0.$$

(2.8)

$$O \tilde{x} \tilde{y}.$$

$$O xy,$$

(2.3).

2.2.

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 10x - 6y + 25 = 0,$$

◁

$$a_{ij}$$

(2.1)

$$a_{11} = 1, a_{12} = -1, a_{22} = 1, a_{13} = -5, a_{21} = -3, a_{33} = 25.$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1 - 1 = 0.$$

$$a_{12} = -1 \neq 0,$$

$$(2.4) \operatorname{ctg} 2\varphi = \frac{1-1}{2(-1)} = 0.$$

$$\cos 2\varphi = 0, \quad \sin 2\varphi = 1.$$

$$\cos \varphi = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1+\cos 2\varphi}{2}} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1+0}{2}} = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (\llcorner + \llcorner),$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$\sin \varphi = \pm \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \varphi}, \quad \sin \varphi = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\llcorner + \llcorner),$$

$$\llcorner + \llcorner, \quad \dots \sin 2\varphi = 2 \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi, \quad \sin 2\varphi = 1), \quad \sin \varphi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$\tilde{a}_{11}, \tilde{a}_{22}, \tilde{a}_{13}, \tilde{a}_{23} \quad (2.8)$$

$$\tilde{a}_{11} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 2 \cdot (-1) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 0, \quad \tilde{a}_{22} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} - 2 \cdot (-1) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 2,$$

$$\tilde{a}_{13} = (-5) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + (-3) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{8}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad \tilde{a}_{23} = -(-5) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + (-3) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$(2.8)$$

$$0 \cdot \tilde{x}^2 + 2 \cdot \tilde{y}^2 + 2 \left(-\frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \cdot \tilde{x} + 2 \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \cdot \tilde{y} + 25 = 0.$$

\tilde{y} :

$$2 \left(\tilde{y}^2 + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \tilde{y} + \frac{1^2}{\sqrt{2}^2} - \frac{1^2}{\sqrt{2}^2} \right) = \frac{16}{\sqrt{2}} \tilde{x} - 25,$$

$$2 \left(\tilde{y} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{16}{\sqrt{2}} \tilde{x} - 25,$$

$$2 \cdot \left(\tilde{y} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 = \frac{16}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \left(\tilde{x} - 24 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{16} \right)$$

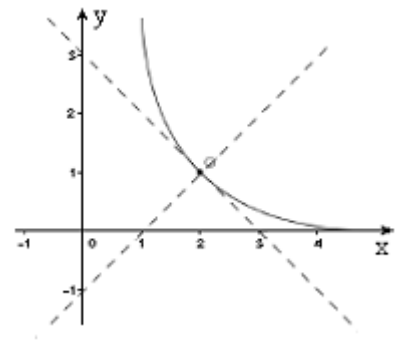
$$\left(\tilde{y} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 = 4\sqrt{2} \cdot \left(\tilde{x} - 24 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{16} \right).$$

$$\tilde{y}'^2 = 4\sqrt{2} \cdot \tilde{x}'$$

$$O \tilde{x} \tilde{y},$$

$$\tilde{x}' = \tilde{x} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad \tilde{y}' = \tilde{y} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

2.3



2.3

$$O\tilde{x}\tilde{y} \qquad O'\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right).$$

O_{xy}

(2.3)

$$\begin{cases} x = \tilde{x} \cos \varphi - \tilde{y} \sin \varphi = \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 2, \\ y = \tilde{x} \sin \varphi + \tilde{y} \cos \varphi = \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 1. \end{cases}$$

$O'(2,1)$.

$$: \tilde{y}'^2 = 4\sqrt{2} \cdot \tilde{x}' - \quad (2.3),$$

$$O'(2,1), e_1 = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right), e_2 = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right). \triangleright$$

)

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(

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-

).

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:

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{13} & a_{23} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}; D = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}^2; I = a_{11} + a_{22}.$$

-

(

):

$$B = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{13} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{23} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$I(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} - \lambda & a_{12} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} - \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\lambda^2 - I\lambda + D = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\Delta \neq 0,$$

$$D \neq 0,$$

2.4. ().

I ()

1. : $D > 0 \quad I \cdot \Delta < 0;$
2. : $D > 0 \quad I \cdot \Delta > 0;$
3. : $D > 0 \quad \Delta = 0;$
4. : $D < 0 \quad \Delta \neq 0;$
5. : $D < 0 \quad \Delta = 0;$

II ()

6. : $D = 0 \quad \Delta \neq 0;$

III (Oy)

7. : $D = 0, \Delta = 0 \quad B < 0;$
8. : $D = 0, \Delta = 0 \quad B > 0;$
9. () : $D = 0, \Delta = 0 \quad B = 0.$

2.5.

$$,$$

:

I () (.1 - .5 2.3),

$$\lambda_1 X^2 + \lambda_2 Y^2 + \frac{\Delta}{D} = 0, \quad D \neq 0. \quad (2.9)$$

II () (.6 2.3),

$$I \cdot Y^2 + 2\sqrt{-\frac{\Delta}{I}}X = 0, \quad D = 0, \Delta \neq 0. \quad (2.10)$$

III () (.7 - .9 2.3),

$$I \cdot Y^2 + \frac{B}{I} = 0, \quad D = 0, \Delta = 0. \quad (2.11)$$

$$a_{ij}, i = \overline{1,3}, j = \overline{1,3}, \quad (2.1)$$

$$D, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \quad I, I, \Delta, \quad (2.9)$$

$$D=0, \Delta, \quad \Delta, \quad \text{II} \quad \text{III}, \quad (2.10) \quad (2.11)$$

2.3.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

3

3.1

, $m \times n$ $a_{ij} (i = \overline{1,m},$

$$j = \overline{1, n})$$

$$m \times n$$

$$\begin{matrix} m & & n \\ \cdot & & \cdot \\ a_{ij} & & a_{ij} \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \begin{matrix} \left(a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \right) \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{matrix} , \quad (3.1)$$

3.2

1. $m \neq n$, \cdot
2. $m = n$, \cdot

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ a_{ij} & a_{ij} \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \begin{matrix} \left(a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \right) \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{matrix} . \quad (3.2)$$

3. $m = 1, n > 1$, \cdot
4. $m > 1, n = 1$, \cdot

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ a_{ij} & a_{ij} \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \begin{matrix} \left(a_{11} \right) \\ a_{21} \\ \dots \\ a_{n1} \end{matrix}$$

5. $m = 1, n = 1$, \cdot
6. \cdot

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ a_{ij} & a_{ij} \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \begin{matrix} \left(0 & \dots & 0 \right) \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & \dots & 0 \end{matrix} = 0_{m \times n}$$

7. \cdot

7.1

$$E_{n \times n} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

7.2

$$A_{n \times n} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nm} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B_{n \times n} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ 0 & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}.$$

7.3

$$C_{n \times n} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & a_{22} & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$A \quad B$

(=),

, . . . $a_{ij} = b_{ij}$.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a_{11} = b_{11}, \quad a_{12} = b_{12}, \quad a_{21} = b_{21},$$

$$a_{22} = b_{22}, \quad A = B.$$

3.3

$$A \quad (3.1)$$

$$A^t = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{21} & \dots & a_{m1} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{m2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{1n} & a_{2n} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix},$$

1. $(A^t)^t = A$.
2. $(A + B)^t = A^t + B^t$.
3. $(AB)^t = B^t A^t$.
4. $(\alpha A)^t = \alpha A^t$.

3.1. $2A^t + (AB)^t, \quad = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$

$$\triangleleft 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^t + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^t = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -3 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}. \triangleright$$

3.4

$$m \times n, \quad m \times n, \quad : + = .$$

3.2. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$m \times n, \quad m \times n, \quad : - = .$$

3.3. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 4 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

1. $m \times n$, $(A+B)+C = A+(B+C)$
2. $(A+B)+C = A+(B+C)$
3. $A+B = B+A$, $(A+B)+C = A+(B+C)$

3.5

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \alpha A = \begin{pmatrix} 2\alpha & -\alpha \\ 3\alpha & -2\alpha \end{pmatrix}$$

3.4. $2A - 3B$, $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$

$$2A - 3B = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} - 3 \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 9 \\ 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -11 \\ 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

3.6

$$n \times k \quad C = \sum_{i=1}^m a_{ij} b_{ij}, \quad \begin{matrix} m \times n \\ m \times k, \\ c_{ij} \\ a_{ij} \end{matrix}$$

$$b_{ij} \text{ } j\text{-}$$

$$c_{ij} = a_{i1}b_{1j} + a_{i2}b_{2j} + \dots + a_{in}b_{nj}, \quad i \in \{1, 2, \dots, m\}; j \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}.$$

3.5.

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -12 & -10 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -6 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -9 \\ -6 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1. $AB \neq BA$.
2. $A(BC) = (AB)C$.
3. A — $m \times n$, B — $n \times k$, $A \cdot E_n = A$, $E_n \cdot B = B$.

1. ?
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. ?

4

4.1

n -

Δ_n ,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} \quad (4.1)$$

$a_{ij} (i, j = \overline{1, n})$,

: $\det A, |A|, \Delta_A$.

4.2

4.2.1

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

, A, -

$$= \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}a_{21}.$$

a_{11}, a_{22}

, a_{12}, a_{21} -

|A|.

4.1. $\begin{vmatrix} -4 & 3 \\ -2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = -28 + 6 = -22.$

4.2.2

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}.$$

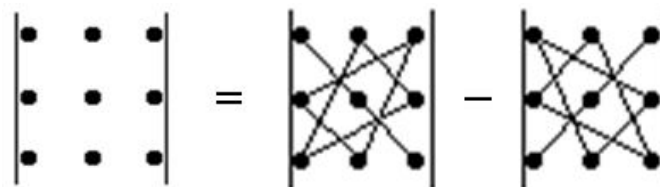
$$= \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}.$$

« »,

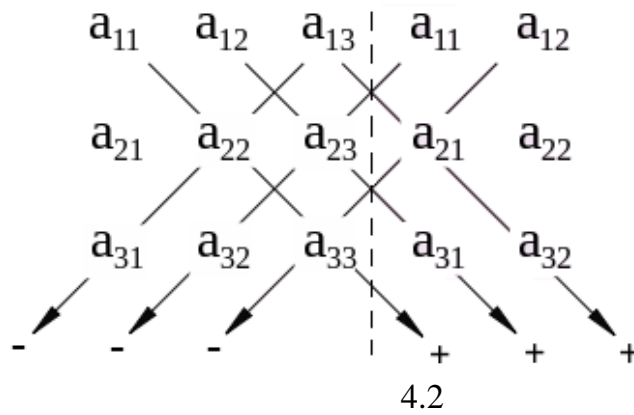
« »,

(4.1):



4.1

(4.2):



« », « »:

$$\det A = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}$$

4.2.

$$1. \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & -4 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -4 + 0 + 4 - 0 + 2 + 6 = 8.$$

$$2. \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1, \quad \Delta_3 = 1.$$

4.3

$$M_{ij} \quad a_{ij} \quad \Delta_n \quad (n-1)-i-$$

$$j-$$

$$M_{ij}, \quad (-1)^{i+j}, \quad \dots \quad A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}.$$

4.3.

23

23

23

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

◁

$${}_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & -3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = -6 + 4 = -2.$$

$${}_{23} = (-1)^{2+3} {}_{23} = 2. \triangleright$$

4.4

$$1) \quad n = 1, \quad A = a_{11},$$

$$\det A = a_{11}.$$

$$2) \quad n > 1, \quad A \quad (3,2),$$

(4,1) :
)

i-

$$\det A = \sum_{k=1}^n a_{ik} \cdot (-1)^{i+k} M_{ik}.$$

)

j-

$$\det A = \sum_{k=1}^n a_{kj} \cdot (-1)^{k+j} M_{kj}.$$

4.1.

(),

().

4.5

4.1.

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ 0 & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \cdot a_{22} \cdot \dots \cdot a_{nn}.$$

4.2.

4.3.

$$= t .$$

4.4.

$$= k .$$

4.5.

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{k1} + \bar{a}_{k1} & a_{k2} + \bar{a}_{k2} & \dots & a_{kn} + \bar{a}_{kn} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{k1} & a_{k2} & \dots & a_{kn} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \bar{a}_{k1} & \bar{a}_{k2} & \dots & \bar{a}_{kn} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} .$$

4.6.

$$= - .$$

4.7.

$$, ,$$

4.8.

4.2.

4.3

$$= . \quad - \quad n,$$

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?

5

5.1

$$M_{ij}, \quad A_{ij} \quad a_{ij} \\ (-1)^{i+j}, \dots A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}.$$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$ -

:

$$\sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} \cdot A_{ij} = \det A.$$

2. $\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$ -

:

$$\sum_{j=1}^n a_{kj} \cdot A_{ij} = 0 \quad i \neq k.$$

3. $\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$ -

, $i-$ \ll \gg -

$i-$ \ll \gg .

5.2

$$A_n, \quad A_n^{-1}, \\ , \dots A^{-1} \cdot A = A \cdot A^{-1} = E, \quad E -$$

:

1. $(\alpha A)^{-1} = \alpha^{-1} A^{-1}$,
2. $(A^{-1})^{-1} = A$,
3. $(A^t)^{-1} = (A^{-1})^t$.

5.1. $\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$ -

A^{-1} ,

5.2. $\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$ -

:

1. ;
2. ;
3. $()^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix}$.

5.3

)

5.3.

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & \dots & A_{n1} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & \dots & A_{n2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ A_{1n} & A_{2n} & \dots & A_{nn} \end{pmatrix}, \quad |A| \neq 0,$$

A_{ij} — a_{ij} .

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 + 1 = 7 \neq 0,$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$a_{11} = 3, \quad a_{12} = 1, \quad a_{21} = -1, \quad a_{22} = 2.$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}. \triangleright$$

)

$A -$

- 1.
- 2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \begin{pmatrix} \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{i1} \dots a_{in} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{j1} \dots a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{i+j} \begin{pmatrix} \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{i1} + a_{j1} \dots a_{in} + a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{j1} \dots a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{j-i} \begin{pmatrix} \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{i1} + a_{j1} \dots a_{n1} + a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ -a_{i1} \dots -a_{in} \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{i+j} \\
 &\xrightarrow{i+j} \begin{pmatrix} \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{j1} \dots a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ -a_{i1} \dots -a_{in} \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{j(-1)} \begin{pmatrix} \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{j1} \dots a_{jn} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ a_{i1} \dots a_{in} \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

- 1.

A

$E:$

$$(A | E) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} & 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

- 2.

$(A | E)$

$(E | B)$

$$(E | B) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 & b_{11} & b_{12} & \dots & b_{1n} \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 & b_{21} & b_{22} & \dots & b_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 & b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \dots & b_{nn} \end{array} \right)$$

- 3.

$A^{-1} = B.$

- 1
- 2

?

?

3

4

5

6

6.1

k -

A –
 $m \times n: k \leq \min\{m; n\}$.

$m \times n, k$ –
 k -

,
 A

k -

,

k

k

,

A .

,

–

,

.

A

$m \times n$

r -

$(r+1)$ - o

,

.

6.2

.

.

A

,
 rgA .

:

6.1.

k -

,

,

$(k+1)$ - o

,

k -

6.2.

6.3.

.

.

6.4.

$RgA, rangA, rankA$.

6.5.

, ...

$$rg(A|B) \geq rgB,$$

(A / B).

A (B)

$$: rg(A|B) \geq rgA$$

6.3

6.1 (

).

,

()
().

6.2 (

).

()

6.1.

()
(),

()

,

,

,

6.2.

,

,

6.6.

6.2

:

(),

6.3 ().

6.3.

$$rgA = rgA^T.$$

6.4.

()

.

6.4

6.4 ()

A

(),

6.5 ()

A

:

1.

A

;

2.

A

;

3.

A

, ... $\det A = 0$.

1

k-

2

?

3

4

5

6

?

7

7.1

X,

$X \times X$ X.

$\Phi: X \times X \rightarrow X$

(a,b)

$c = \Phi(a,b)$

$X \times X$

X.

+, ·, ⊕, ∘, ⊗, *

..

X

φ

°,

$c = \Phi(a,b)$

$c = a \circ b$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & c = a \circ b & c = a + b. \\
 c = a \cdot b & c = ab. & c = a \circ b \\
), & ab \in X & a, b \in X.
 \end{array}$$

7.2

$$(+: P \times P \rightarrow P, *: P \times P \rightarrow P, \quad \forall a, b \in P \quad (a + b) \in P \\
 (a * b) \in P) \quad \langle P, +, * \rangle,$$

:

1. $\forall a, b \in P \quad a + b = b + a.$
2. $\forall a, b, c \in P \quad (a + b) + c = a + (b + c).$
3. $\exists 0 \in P: \forall a \in P \quad a + 0 = a.$
4. $\forall a \in P \quad \exists (-a) \in P:$

$$a + (-a) = 0.$$

5. $\forall a, b \in P \quad a * b = b * a.$
6. $\forall a, b, c \in P \quad (a * b) * c = a * (b * c).$
7. $\exists e \in P: \forall a \in P \quad a * e = a.$
8. :

$$(\forall a \in P: a \neq 0) \exists a^{-1} \in P: a * a^{-1} = e.$$

9. $\forall a, b, c \in P \quad (a + b) * c = a * c + b * c.$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & & 1-4 \\
 + & P, & 5-8 \\
 & * & P \setminus \{0\}, \quad 9
 \end{array}$$

; 3) $C = \{a + b\sqrt{2} \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Q}\}$; 4) $A = \{f/g \mid f, g \in \mathbb{C}, g \neq 0\}$; 5) $P = \{f/g \mid f, g \in \mathbb{C}, g \neq 0\}$; 6) $F(x) = \dots$

1. $x + y = y + x, \forall x, y \in V$;
2. $(x + y) + z = x + (y + z), \forall x, y, z \in V$;
3. $\exists e \in V, \forall x \in V \ x + e = e + x = x, (e = \dots)$;
4. $\forall x \in V, \exists y (\dots x), \ x + y = e$;
5. $\exists 1 \in P, \ 1x = x(1 = \dots)$;
6. $\alpha(\beta x) = (\alpha\beta)x, \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{C}, \forall x \in V$;
7. $\alpha(x + y) = \alpha x + \alpha y; \forall x, y \in V, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{C}$;
8. $(\alpha + \beta)x = \alpha x + \beta x, \forall x \in V, \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{C}$;

$V = \dots$, $\vec{0}$, $(-)$.

7.3

- 7.1. \dots
- 7.2. \dots
- 7.3. $\dots 0$
- 7.4. $\dots \alpha$
- 7.5. $\dots \alpha = 0$
- 7.6. $\dots (-1) = -$;

7.7.

$x = b - a.$

$b, \quad + = b,$

7.4

- 1. $V^3 (V^2)$
() - R
- 2. $R^n = \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid x_i \in R\}.$
 $\forall = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \quad \forall = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)$
 $x + y = (x_1 + y_1, x_2 + y_2, \dots, x_n + y_n)$
 $\forall \lambda \in R, \lambda x = (\lambda x_1, \lambda x_2, \dots, \lambda x_n)$
- 3. $R^n -$
(n, R) $n-$
- 4. $R[a, b]$ $[a, b]$
- 5. $P_n[x]$
- 6. $n,$
- 7. $:\{\vec{0}\}.$

7.5

- 1) $x + y \in L, \forall x, y \in L$ (L);
- 2) $\lambda x \in L, \forall x \in L$ (V).

$$L \leq V, \quad " \quad "$$

: 1. 1, 2

$$: \lambda x + \mu y \in L, \forall x, y \in L \quad \lambda \quad \mu.$$

2.

$$\{0\}, \quad :) \quad V, \dots V \leq V;) \quad V, \dots \{0\} \leq V.$$

3.

$$M \subset V \quad : L \leq V \quad L \quad L \subset V, \quad V$$

4.

$$L \quad V, \quad 1-8.$$

1.

$$\{0\}, \quad V, \quad , \dots \{0\} \leq V.$$

2.

$$V_1, V_2, V_3 - \quad (\quad)$$

$$, \quad , \quad V_1 \leq V_2 \leq V_3.$$

3.

$$n- \quad R^n$$

$$L " \quad " \quad x = (x_1 \dots x_m \ 0 \dots 0)^T \quad (n-m)$$

$$" \quad " \quad , \dots \quad " \quad " \quad L.$$

$$L. \quad L \leq R^n, \quad \dim L = m.$$

$$R^n$$

4. $\{Ax = 0\}$ n
 R^n . $n-$ -
 $\dim\{Ax = 0\} = n - \text{rg}A$.
 $\{Ax = b\}$ R^n , ($b \neq 0$) -
 ; .

1 ?
 2 .
 3
 4 -
 ?
 5 ?

8

8.1

$V - P.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \\
 & V. \\
 & \alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 + \dots + \alpha_n a_n \\
 & a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n. \\
 & a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad V \\
 & \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n \\
 & \alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 + \dots + \alpha_n a_n = \vec{0}. \tag{8.1}
 \end{aligned}$$

(8.1)

$$\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_n = 0.$$

8.1. $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \in V$, $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n \in R$ (C),
 $\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i^2 > 0$, $\alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 + \dots + \alpha_n a_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i a_i = \vec{0}$.

8.2. $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \in V$, $\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i a_i = \vec{0}$,
 $\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_n = 0$.

8.2

8.3. ,

8.4. ,

8.5. $\vec{a}_i = \lambda \vec{a}_j$.

8.6. () $k > 1$ -

8.7. , -

8.8. , -

8.9. a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k ,

a a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k , -

,

8.3

$V - n$ V $P.$ -
 e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n V V V n -
 1. ;

2.

$$\forall x \in V, x = x_1 e_1 + x_2 e_2 + \dots + x_n e_n.$$

8.10.

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n \text{ — } V, \quad x \in V$$

$$: x = x_1 e_1 + x_2 e_2 + \dots + x_n e_n$$

$$a_i, i = \overline{1, n} \quad x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n).$$

8.11.

$$(x) = (x_1 \ x_2 \ \dots \ x_n), [e] = \begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ \dots \\ e_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(x)[e] = x = x_1 e_1 + x_2 e_2 + \dots + x_n e_n$$

$$x = (x)[e].$$

$$(x) \quad x,$$

$$[e] \text{ — } e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n.$$

5.12. 1.

2.

3.

$$x, y \in V_n \quad \alpha \in P$$

$$(x + y) = (x) + (y), (\alpha x) = \alpha(x).$$

8.4

« » « »

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n \text{ « } V_n \text{ » } e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n \text{ « } P \text{ » —}$$

$$x \in V_n \quad :$$

$$x = \alpha_1 e_1 + \alpha_2 e_2 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n,$$

$$x = \beta_1 e'_1 + \beta_2 e'_2 + \dots + \beta_n e'_n.$$

$$e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n$$

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n :$$

$$\begin{cases} e'_1 = \alpha_{11}e_1 + \alpha_{12}e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{1n}e_n, \\ e'_2 = \alpha_{21}e_1 + \alpha_{22}e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{2n}e_n, \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ e'_n = \alpha_{n1}e_1 + \alpha_{n2}e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{nn}e_n. \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \dots & \alpha_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n1} & \alpha_{n2} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$

e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n

e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n .

$$[e] = \begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ \dots \\ e_n \end{pmatrix} \quad [e'] = \begin{pmatrix} e'_1 \\ e'_2 \\ \dots \\ e'_n \end{pmatrix},$$

$$[e'] = A[e].$$

8.13.

A^{-1} , A -

x

8.14.

(x) -

$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n, (x)$ -

x

e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n .

A -

e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n

e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n ,

$$(x) = (x')A, \quad (x') = (x)A^{-1}.$$

8.5

n - , n - , V P -
 n . n -
 n V -
 n , $n \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$, -
 n V , :

1. n ;
 2. $n + 1$ - .
 $\dim V = n$ V_n .
 n -
 V , $\dim V =$. V_n .
 $V_3, V_2, V_1, P_n, M(n, P), P_n[x]$.
 $P[x], C[a, b]$.

8.6

8.15.

n - -
 ;
 1. ;
 2. n -
 . V_n $n + 1$ -
 .
 1 ?
 2 -
 .
 3 .
 4 ?
 5 ?
 6 « » « » ?
 7 .
 8 -
 .

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